

Overview of the Public Opinion Survey on Social Awareness

April 2016
Public Relations Office, Cabinet Office
The Government of Japan

Survey target: 10,000 Japanese nationals of age 20 years or above nationwide
Valid responses: 5,877 people (Response rate: 58.8%)

Survey period: 28 January – 14 February 2016 (Face-to-face interviews conducted by survey officers)

Objectives: To survey the trends for the fundamental awareness of people toward society and the country, and to use the data as basic material for general administrative purposes.

Survey items

1. Relationship with the country and society
2. Awareness of the current state of society
3. Evaluation of the government's policies

Track record: In principle, the survey has been conducted every fiscal year since FY1968, this being the 45th survey.

(Since the survey for FY2006, the respondents are informed that the survey is conducted by the Cabinet Office.)

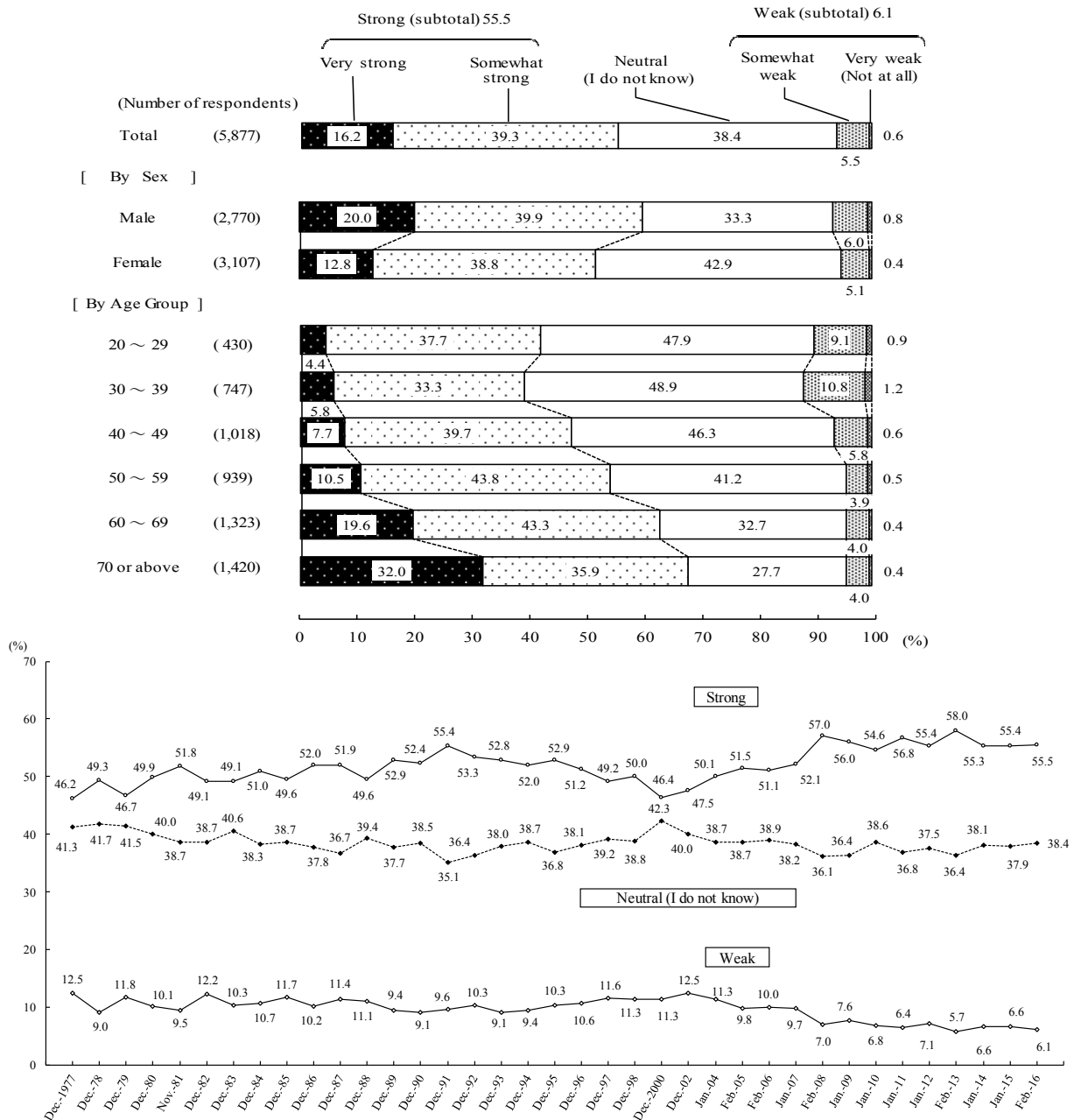
* This document indicates “↑” or “↓” for responses with a statistically significant difference (95% confidence interval), in comparison with past survey results.

1. Relationship with the Country and Society

(1) Feelings of love for the country

Q1 This question concerns your feelings of “love for the country.” Compared to other people, do you think that you have strong feelings of “love for the country,” or weak feelings of “love for the country?” Please select one answer from the following.

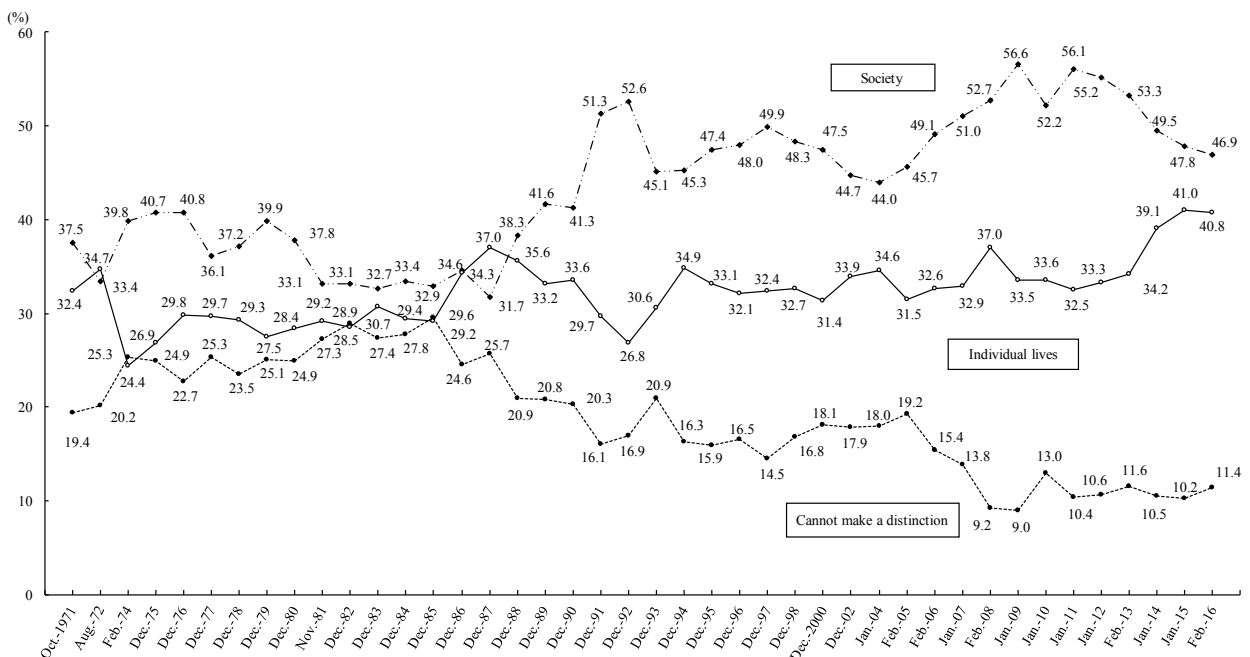
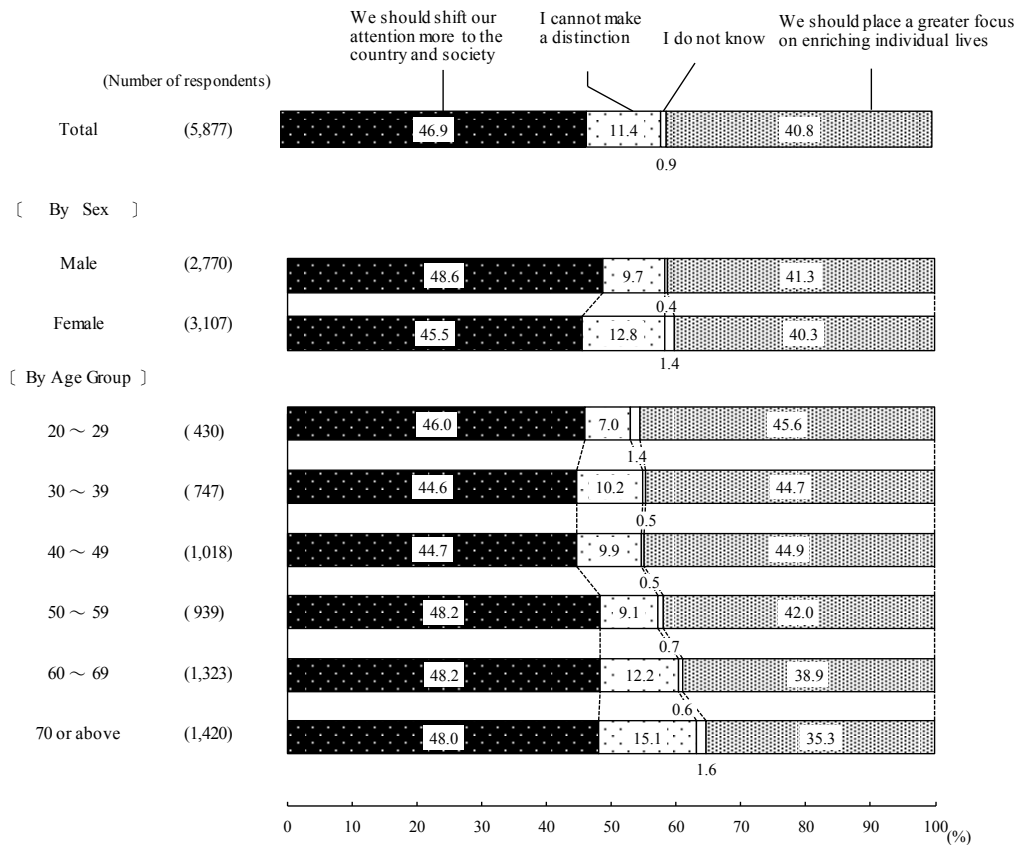
	January 2015	February 2016
• Strong (subtotal)	55.4%	55.5%
• Very strong	16.9%	16.2%
• Somewhat strong	38.5%	39.3%
• Neutral (I do not know)	37.9%	38.4%
• Weak (subtotal)	6.6%	6.1%
• Somewhat weak	5.8%	5.5%
• Very weak (Not at all)	0.8%	0.6%



(3) Society or individual lives

Q3 There are two different views that suggest, as citizens, "We should shift our attention more to the country and society," or that "We should place a greater focus on enriching individual lives." Which of the two views is your personal stance closer to?

- | | January 2015 | → | February 2016 |
|---|--------------|---|---------------|
| • We should shift our attention more to the country and society | 47.8% | | 46.9% |
| • We should place a greater focus on enriching individual lives | 41.0% | | 40.8% |
| • I cannot make a distinction | 10.2% | | 11.4% (↑) |



A. Ways to serve society

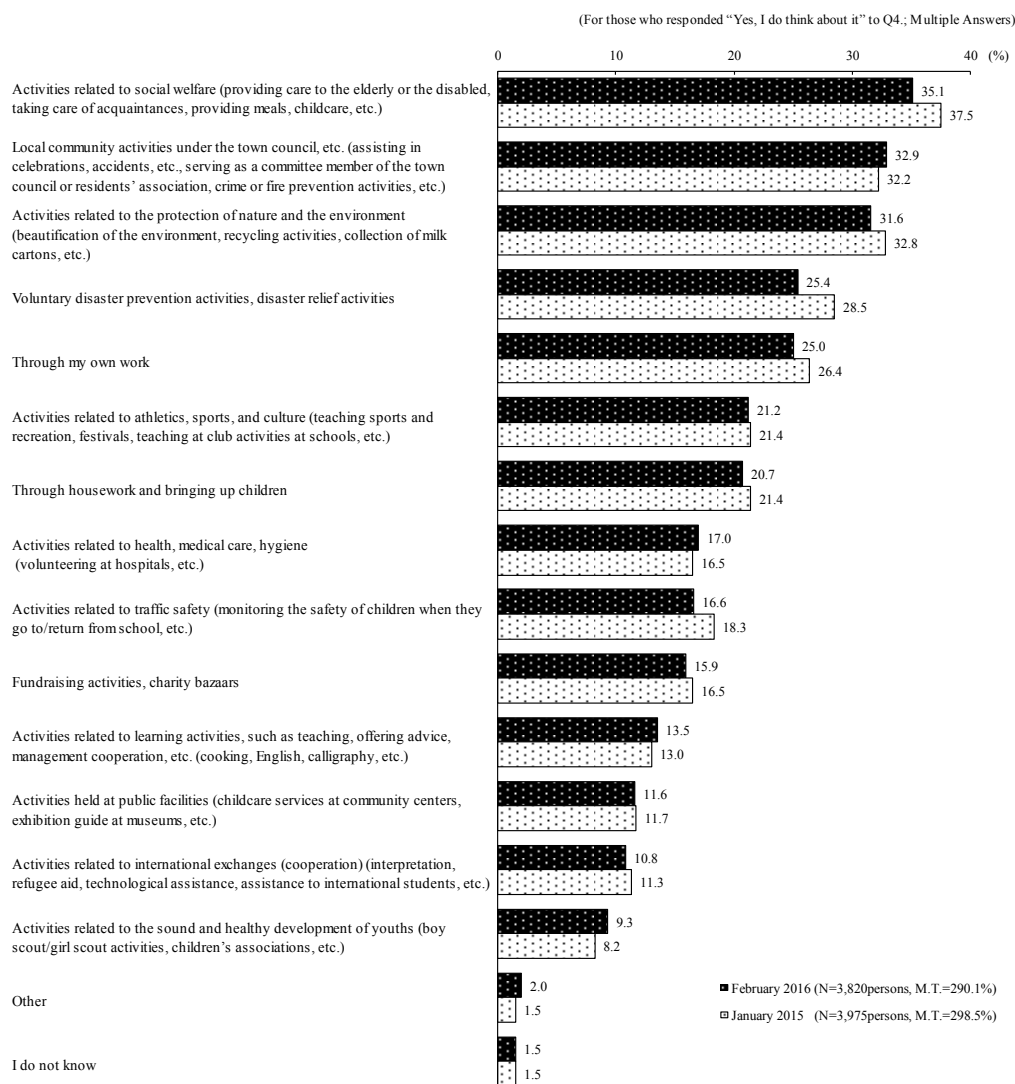
SQ (For 3,820 people who responded "Yes, I do." to Q4.)

In what ways do you wish to serve society? Please select all applicable answers. (M.A.)

(Top 5 Items)

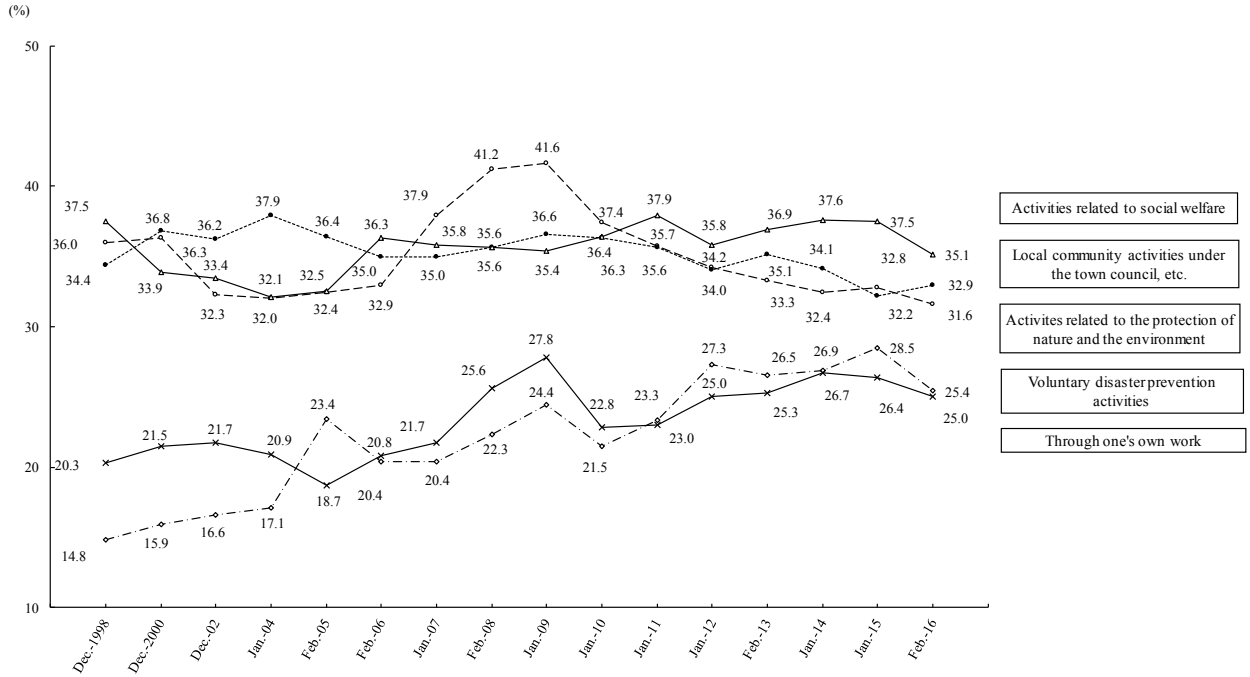
January 2015 February 2016

- Activities related to social welfare (providing care to the elderly or the disabled, taking care of acquaintances, providing meals, childcare, etc.) 37.5% → 35.1%(↓)
- Local community activities under the town council, etc. (assisting in celebrations, accidents, etc., serving as a committee member of the town council or residents' association, crime or fire prevention activities, etc.) 32.2% → 32.9%
- Activities related to the protection of nature and the environment (beautification of the environment, recycling activities, collection of milk cartons, etc.) 32.8% → 31.6%
- Voluntary disaster prevention activities, disaster relief activities 28.5% → 25.4% (↓)
- Through my own work 26.4% → 25.0%



[A graph of SQ (Q4)]

(Multiple Answers)

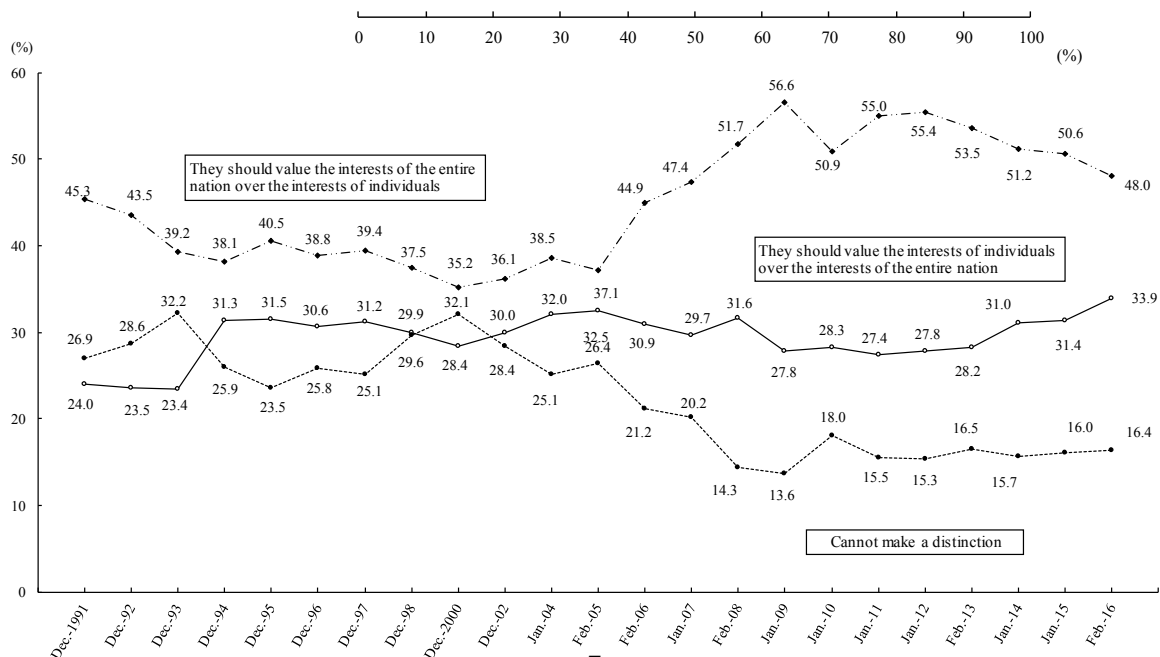
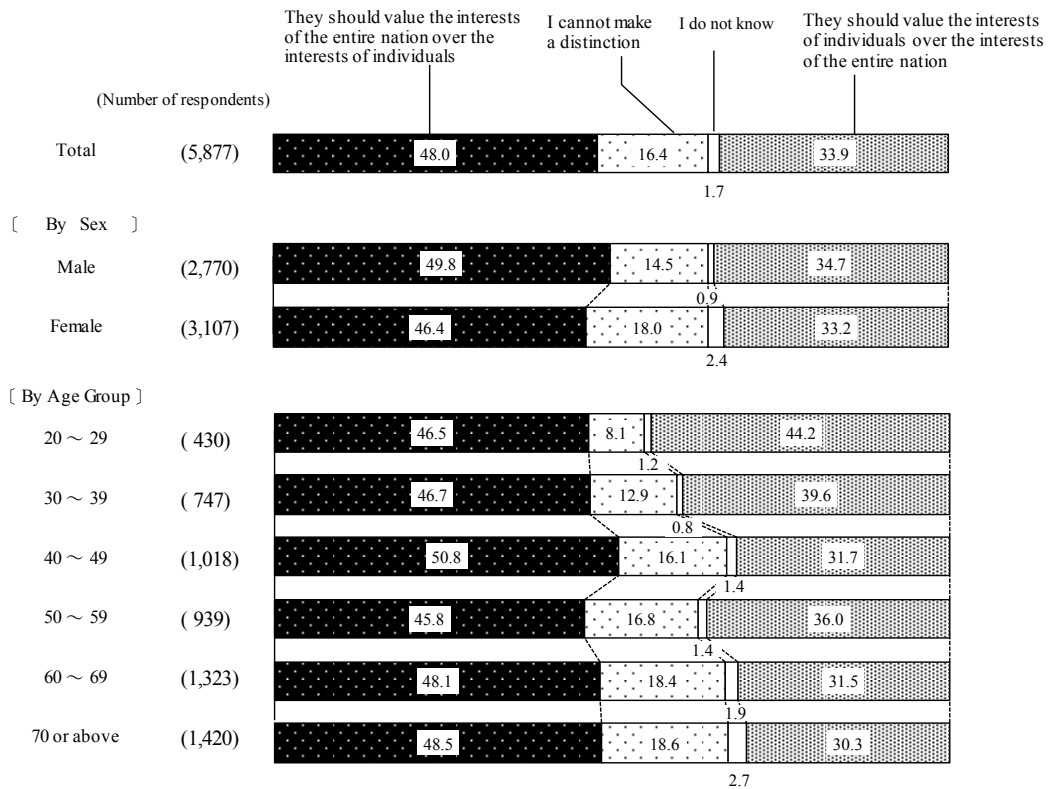


(5) Interests of the entire nation or interests of individuals?

Q5 Do you think that the Japanese people should from now on value the interests of the entire nation over the interests of individuals? Conversely, do you think that they should value the interests of individuals over the interests of the entire nation?

January 2015 February 2016

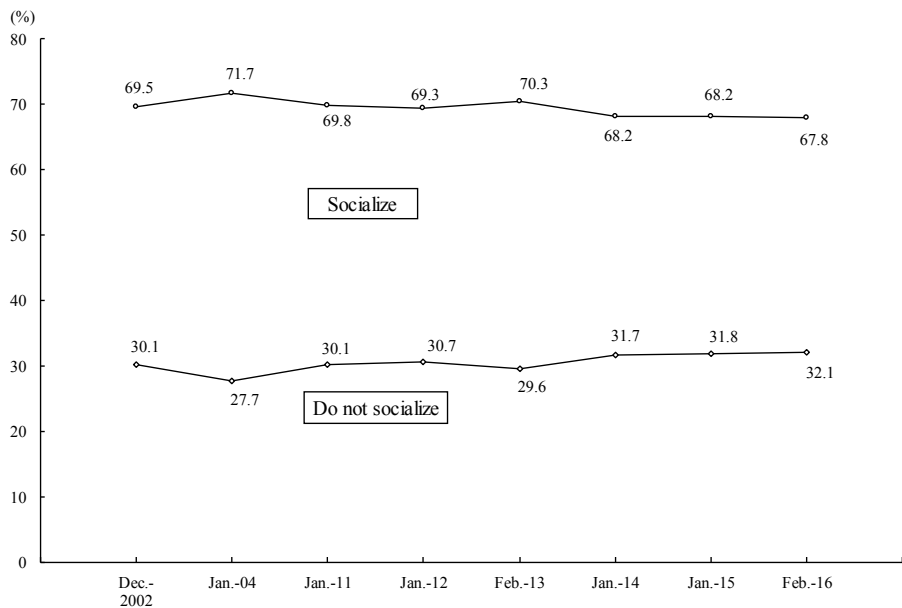
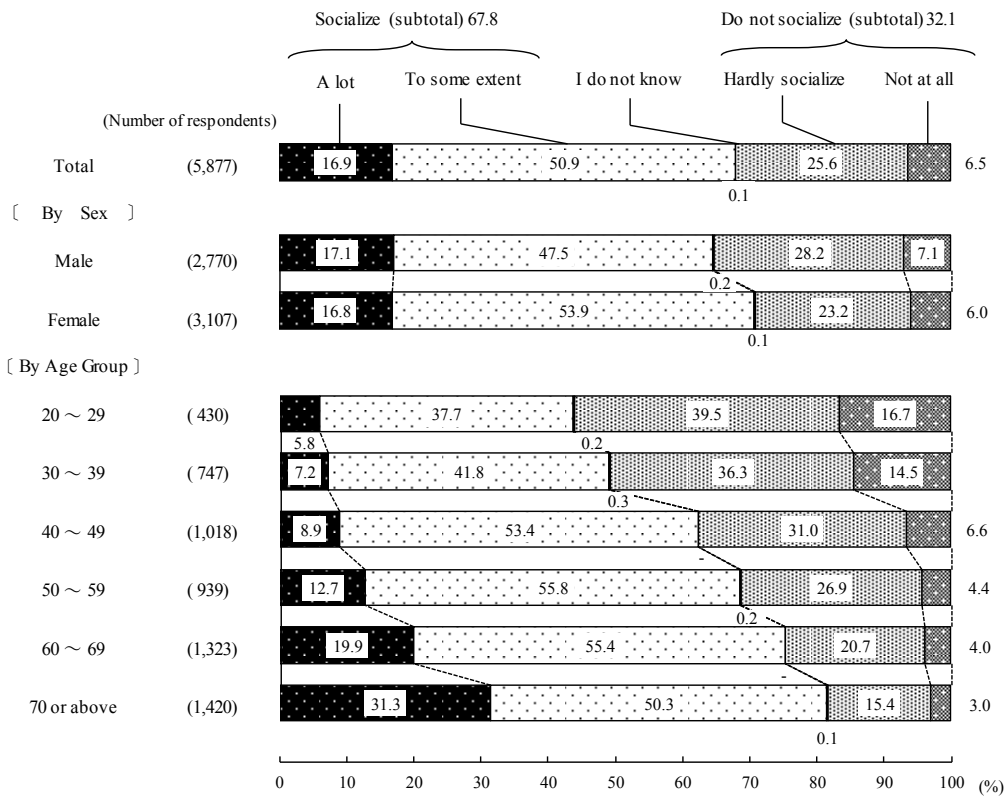
- They should value the interests of the entire nation over the interests of individuals 50.6% → 48.0% (↓)
- They should value the interests of individuals over the interests of the entire nation 31.4% → 33.9% (↑)
- I cannot make a distinction 16.0% → 16.4%



(6) Current degree of socializing with the local community

*Q6 To what degree do you socialize with the local community?
Please select one answer from the following.*

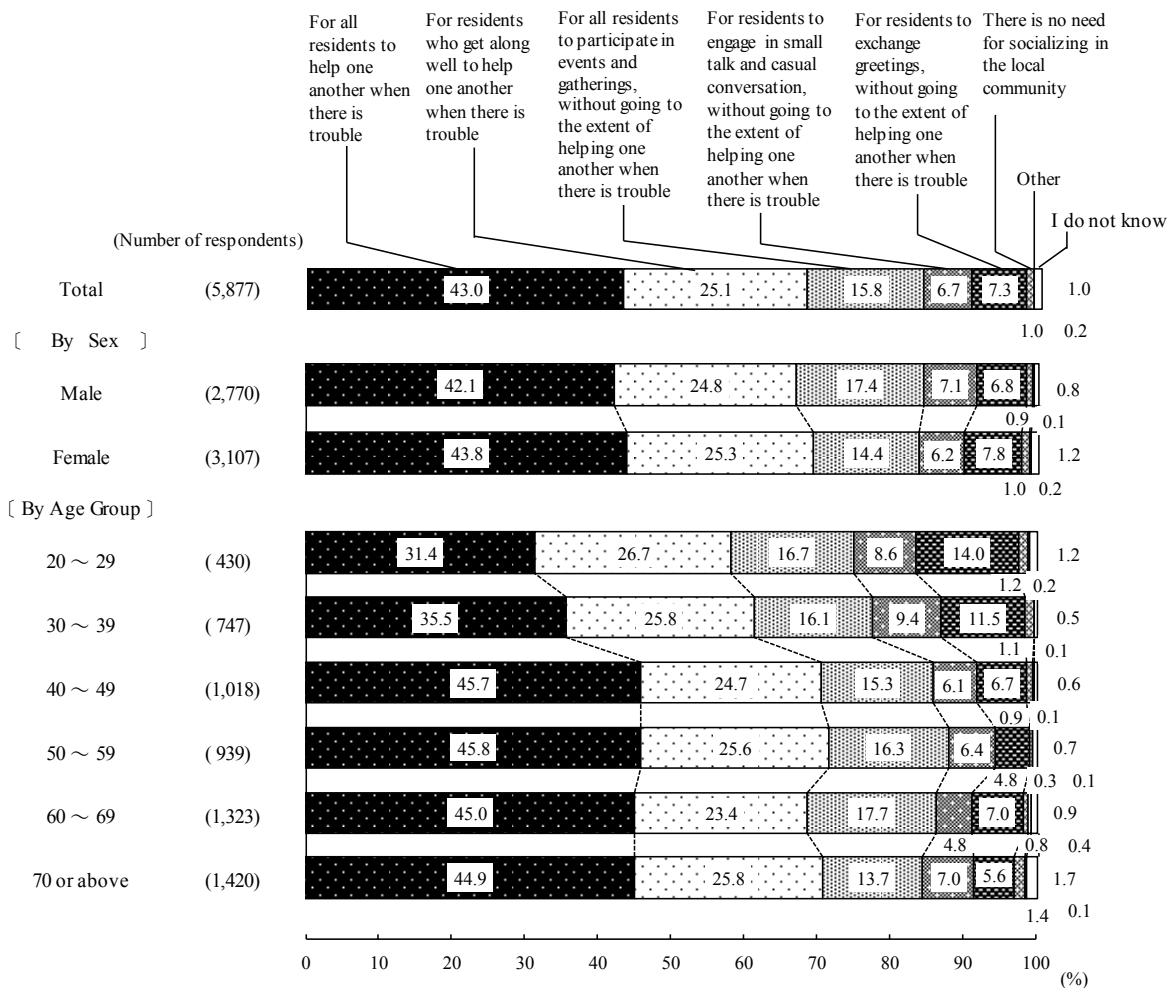
	January 2015	→	February 2016
• Socialize (subtotal)	68.2%		67.8%
• A lot	17.9%		16.9%
• To some extent	50.3%		50.9%
• Do not socialize (subtotal)	31.8%		32.1%
• Hardly socialize	25.6%		25.6%
• Not at all	6.1%		6.5%



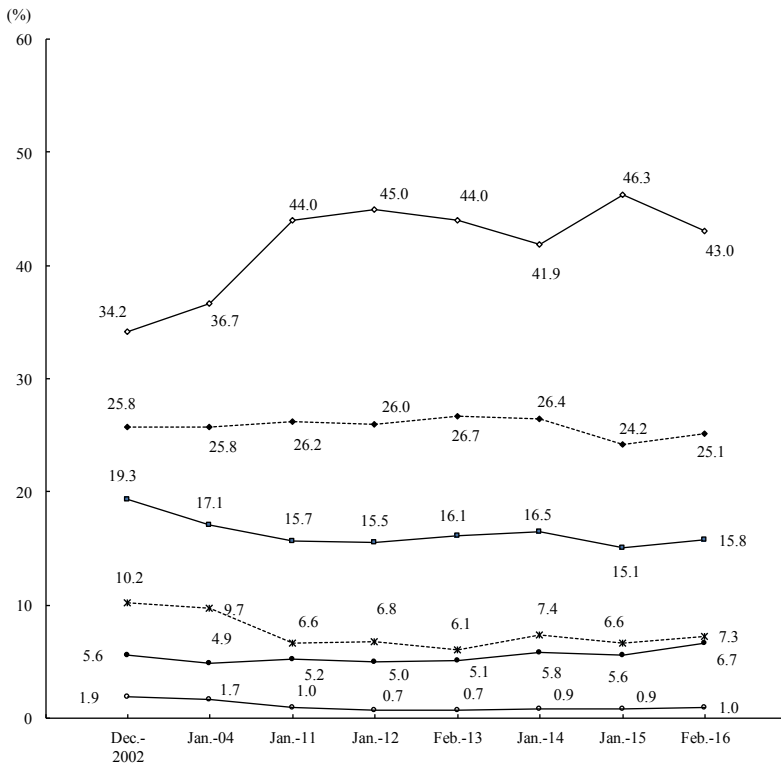
(7) Desirable degree of socializing in the local community

*Q7 What do you think is the desirable degree of socializing in the local community?
Please select one answer from the following.*

	January 2015	→	February 2016
• For all residents to help one another when there is trouble	46.3%		43.0% (↓)
• For residents who get along well to help one another when there is trouble	24.2%		25.1%
• For all residents to participate in events and gatherings, without going to the extent of helping one another when there is trouble	15.1%		15.8%
• For residents to engage in small talk and casual conversation, without going to the extent of helping one another when there is trouble	5.6%		6.7% (↑)
• For residents to exchange greetings, without going to the extent of helping one another when there is trouble	6.6%		7.3%
• There is no need for socializing in the local community	0.9%		1.0%



[A graph of Q7]



For all residents to help one another when there is trouble

For residents who get along well to help one another when there is trouble

For all residents to participate in events and gatherings, without going to the extent of helping one another when there is trouble

For residents to exchange greetings, without going to the extent of helping one another when there is trouble

For residents to engage in small talk and casual conversation, without going to the extent of helping one another when there is trouble

There is no need for socializing in the local community

2. Awareness of the Current State of Society

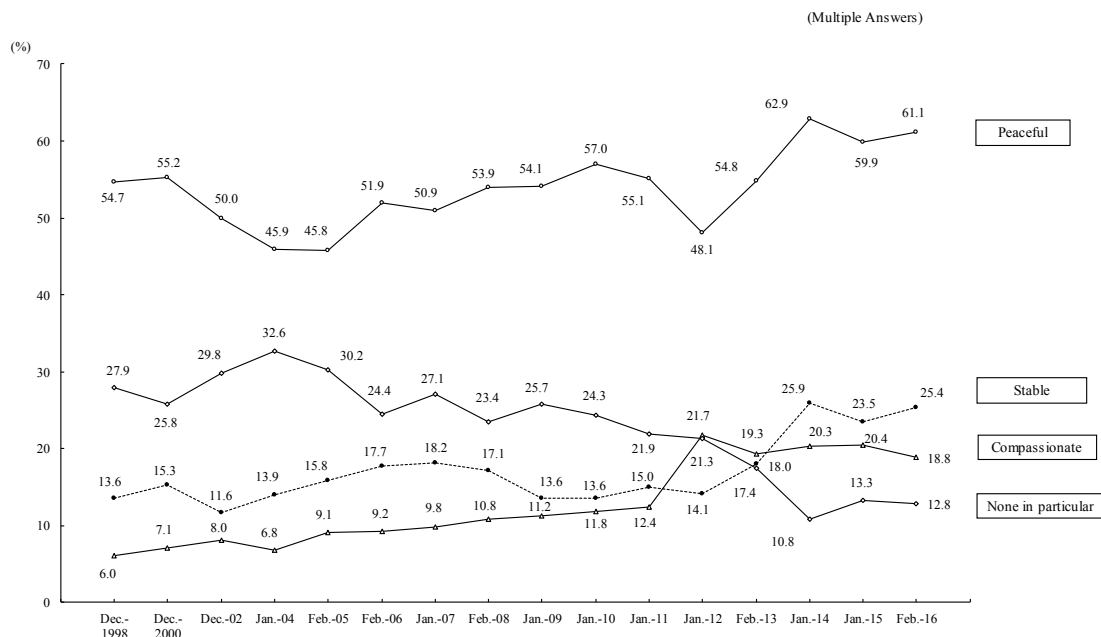
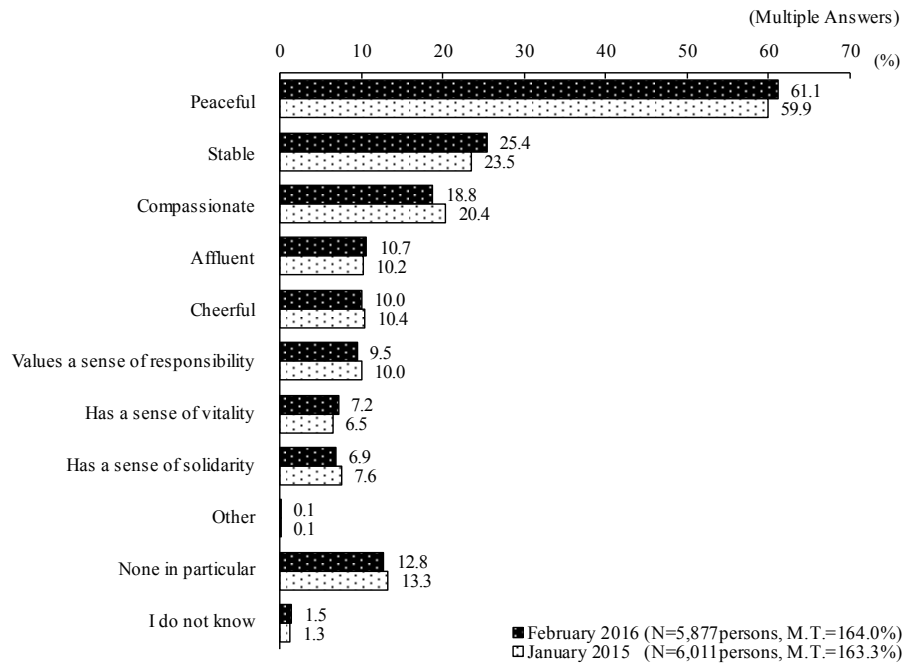
(1) Current social condition (positive image)

Q8 If you were to sum up the positive image of the current social condition in a few words, which expression do you think would be suitable? Please select all applicable answers. (M.A.)

(Top 3 Items)

January 2015 February 2016

• Peaceful	59.9%	→	61.1%
• Stable	23.5%	→	25.4% (↑)
• Compassionate	20.4%	→	18.8% (↓)
• None in particular	13.3%	→	12.8%



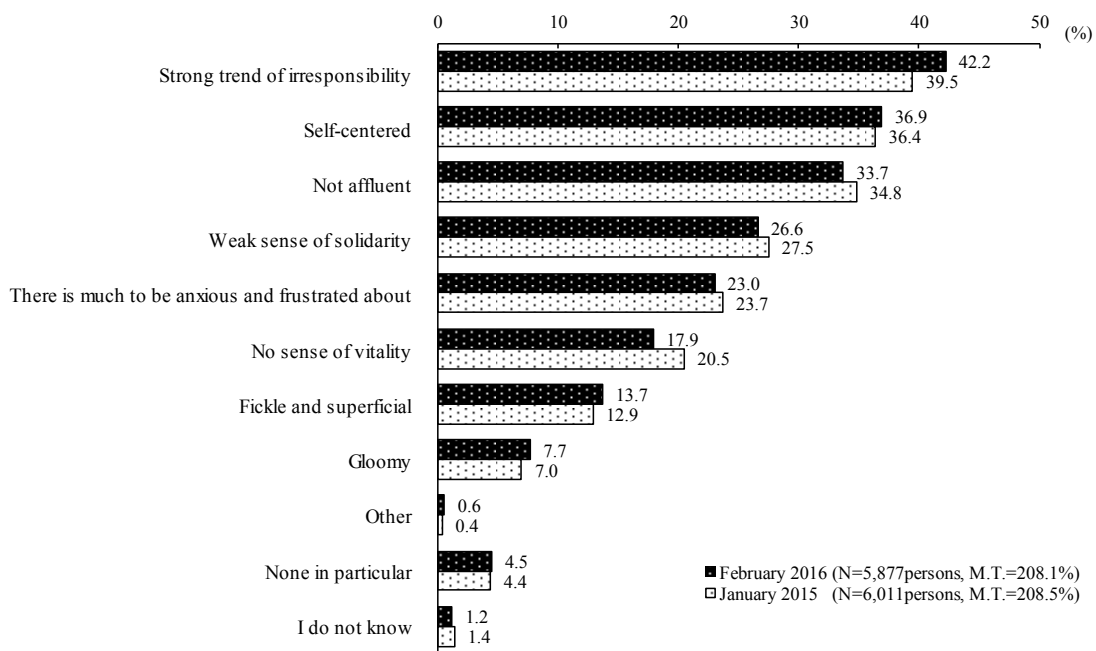
(2) Current social condition (negative image)

Q9 If you were to sum up the negative image of the current social condition in a few words, which expression do you think would be suitable? Please select all applicable answers. (M.A.)

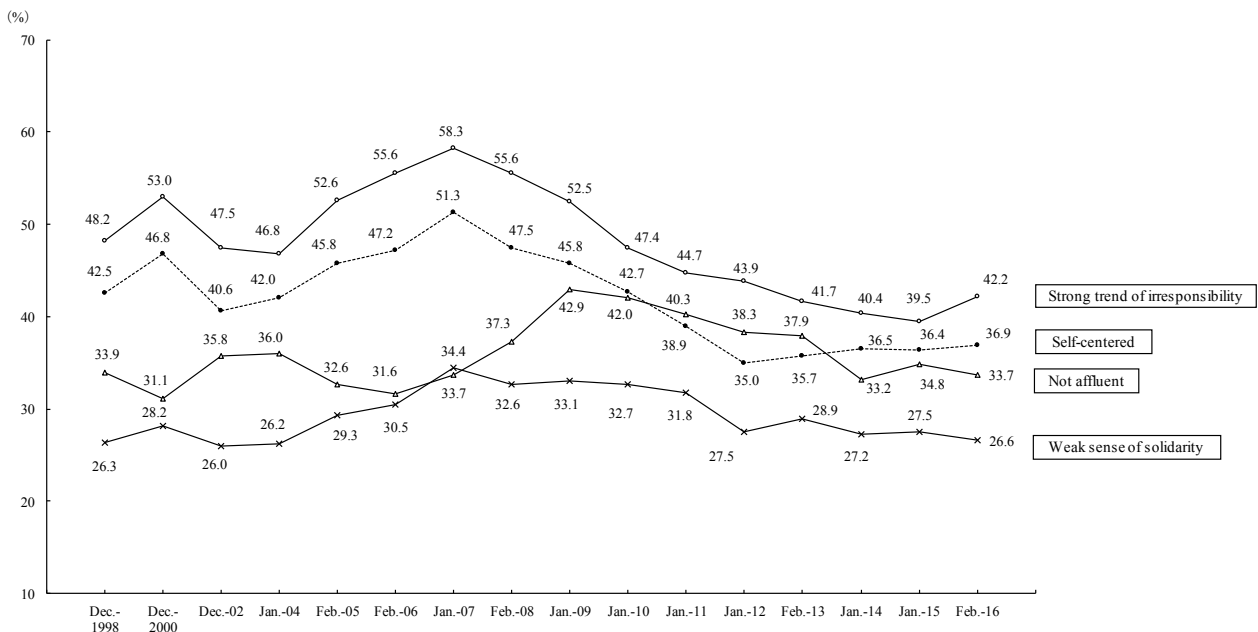
(Top 4 Items)

	January 2015	February 2016
• Strong trend of irresponsibility	39.5%	42.2% (↑)
• Self-centered	36.4%	36.9%
• Not affluent	34.8%	33.7%
• Weak sense of solidarity	27.5%	26.6%

(Multiple Answers)



(Multiple Answers)

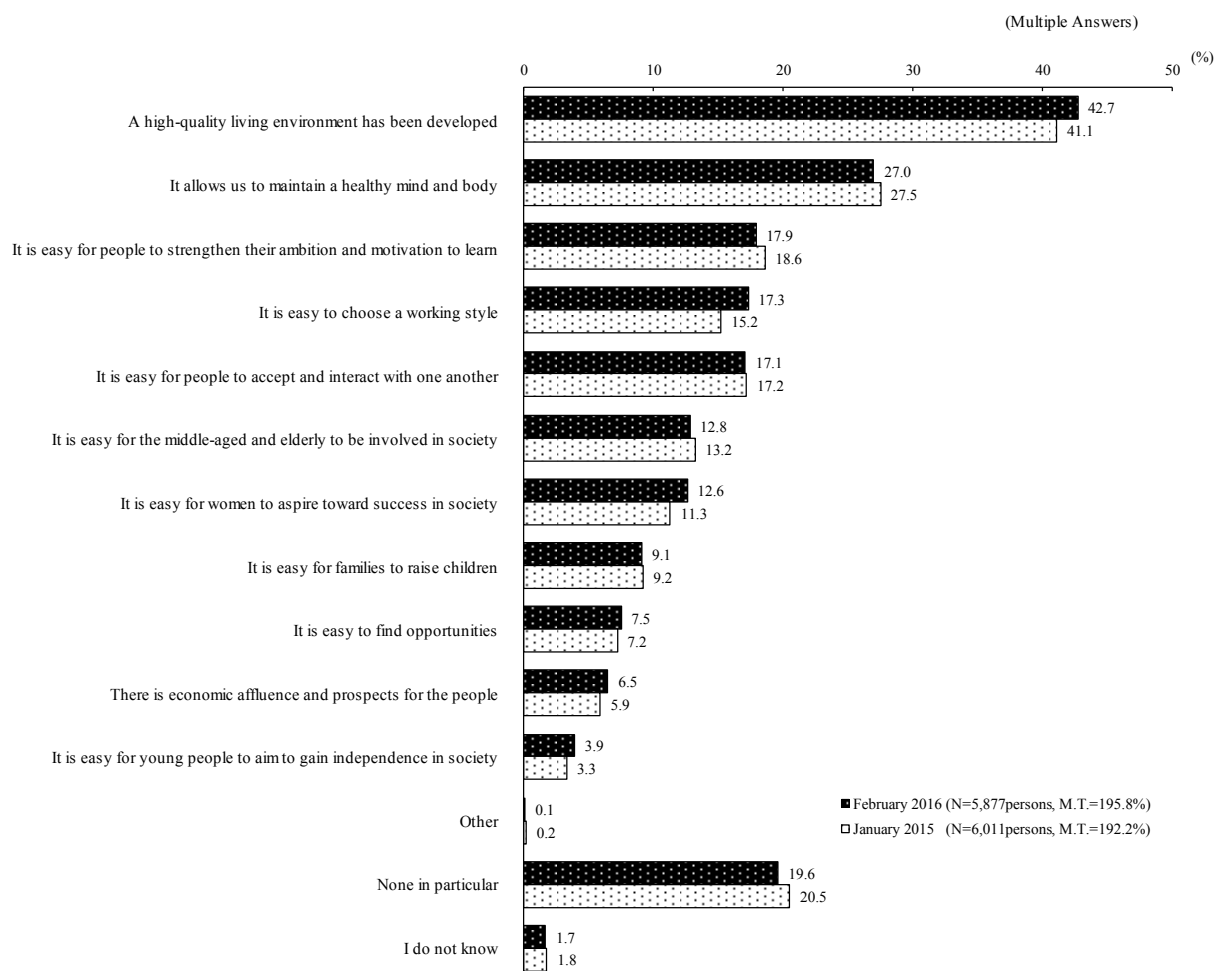


(4) Aspects of satisfaction in current society (Satisfied)

*Q11 In which aspects are you satisfied with the current society?
Please select all applicable answers. (M.A.)*

(Top 5 Items)

	January 2015	February 2016
• A high-quality living environment has been developed	41.1%	42.7%
• It allows us to maintain a healthy mind and body	27.5%	27.0%
• It is easy for people to strengthen their ambition and motivation to learn	18.6%	17.9%
• It is easy to choose a working style	15.2%	17.3% (↑)
• It is easy for people to accept and interact with one another	17.2%	17.1%
• None in particular	20.5%	19.6%



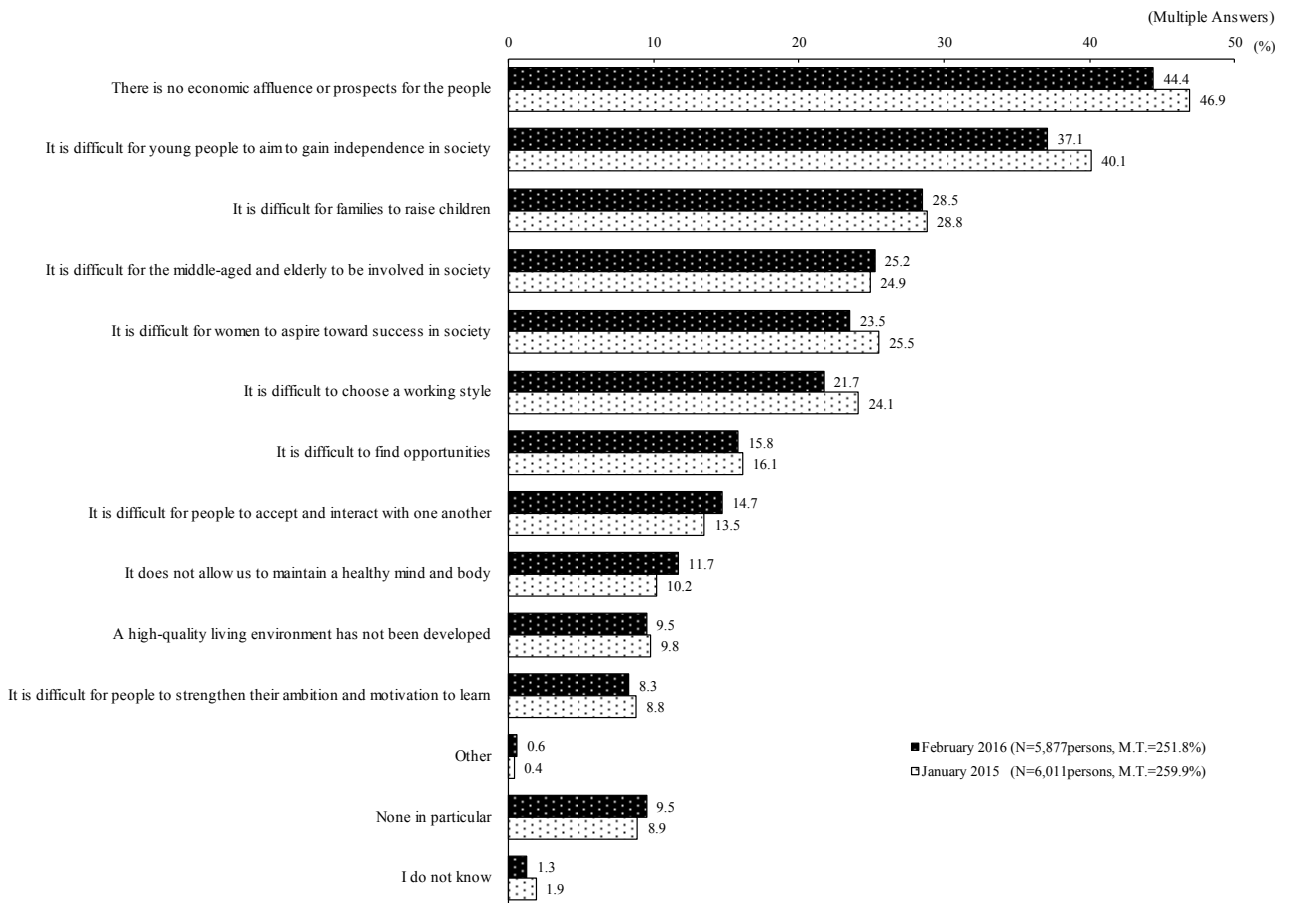
(5) Aspects of satisfaction in current society (Dissatisfied)

*Q12 In which aspects are you not satisfied with the current society?
Please select all applicable answers. (M.A.)*

(Top 5 Items)

January 2015 February 2016

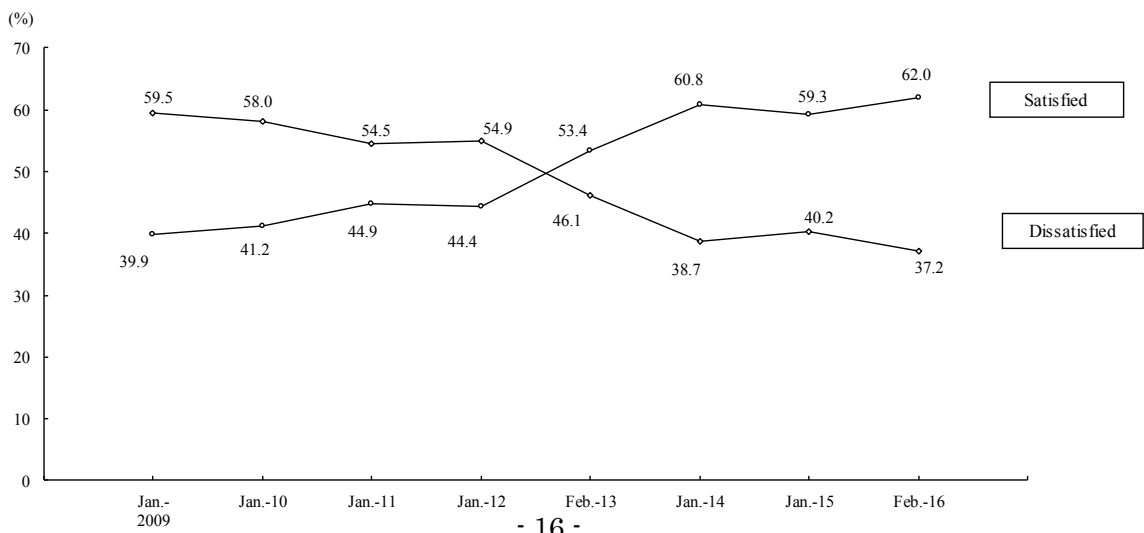
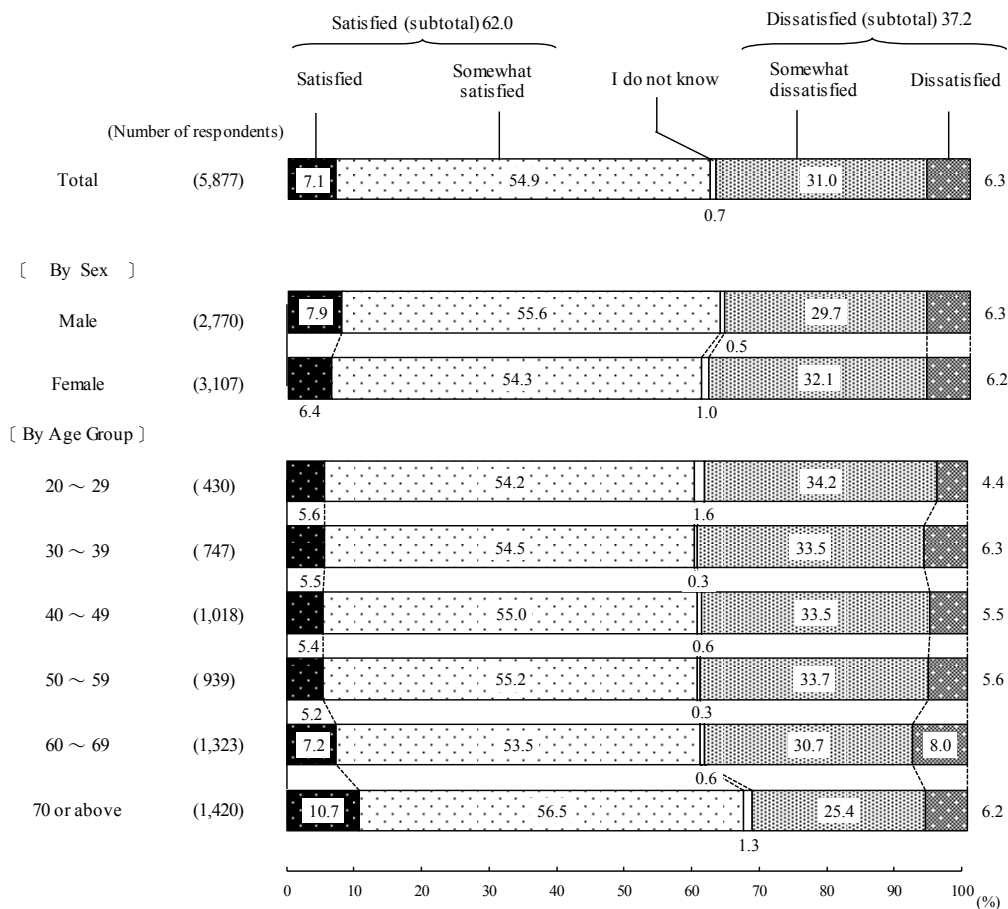
- There is no economic affluence or prospects for the people 46.9% → 44.4% (↓)
- It is difficult for young people to aim to gain independence in society 40.1% → 37.1% (↓)
- It is difficult for families to raise children 28.8% → 28.5%
- It is difficult for the middle-aged and elderly to be involved in society 24.9% → 25.2%
- It is difficult for women to aspire toward success in society 25.5% → 23.5% (↓)



(6) Satisfaction of current society on the whole

*Q13 Are you satisfied with the current society on the whole?
Please select one answer from the following.*

	January 2015	February 2016
• Satisfied (subtotal)	59.3%	62.0% (↑)
• Satisfied	7.1%	7.1%
• Somewhat satisfied	52.2%	54.9% (↑)
• Dissatisfied (subtotal)	40.2%	37.2% (↓)
• Somewhat dissatisfied	33.0%	31.0% (↓)
• Dissatisfied	7.2%	6.3%

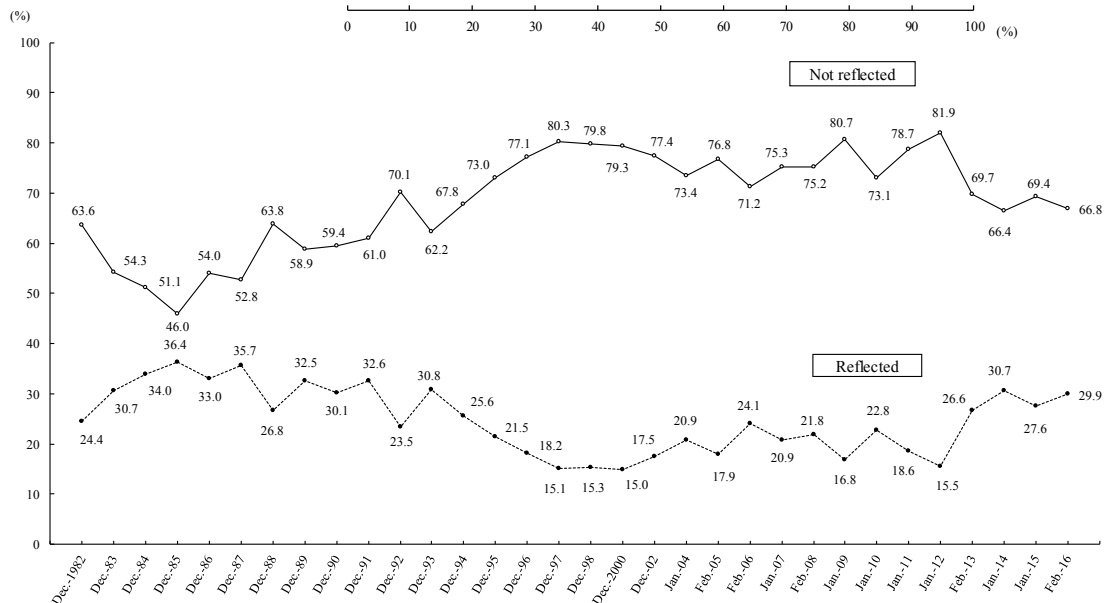
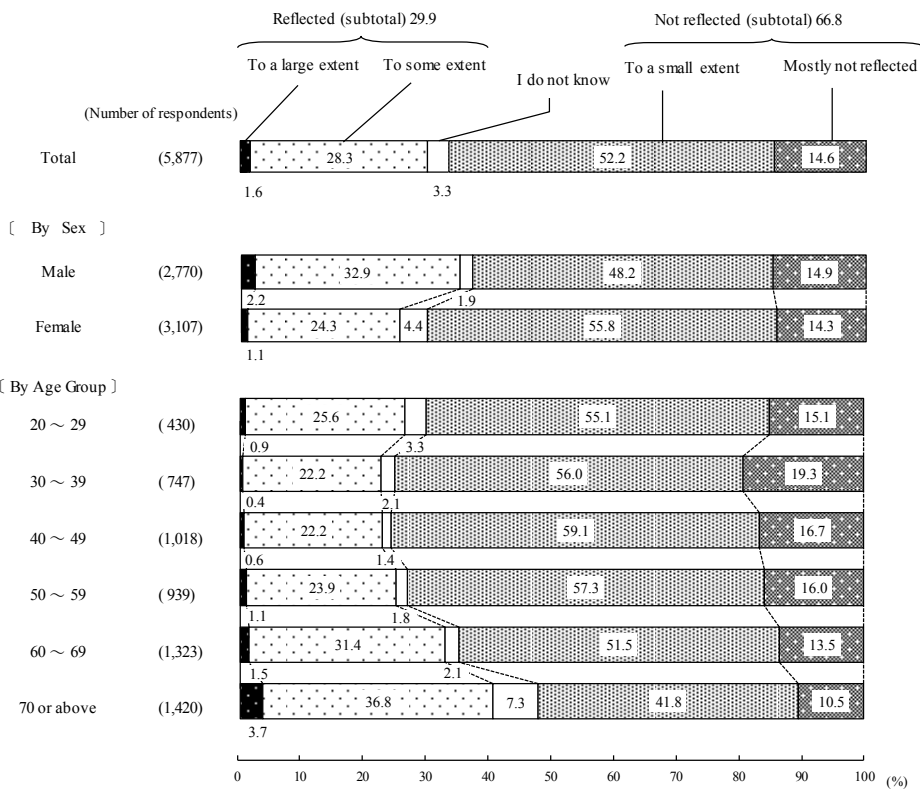


3. Evaluation of the Government's Policies

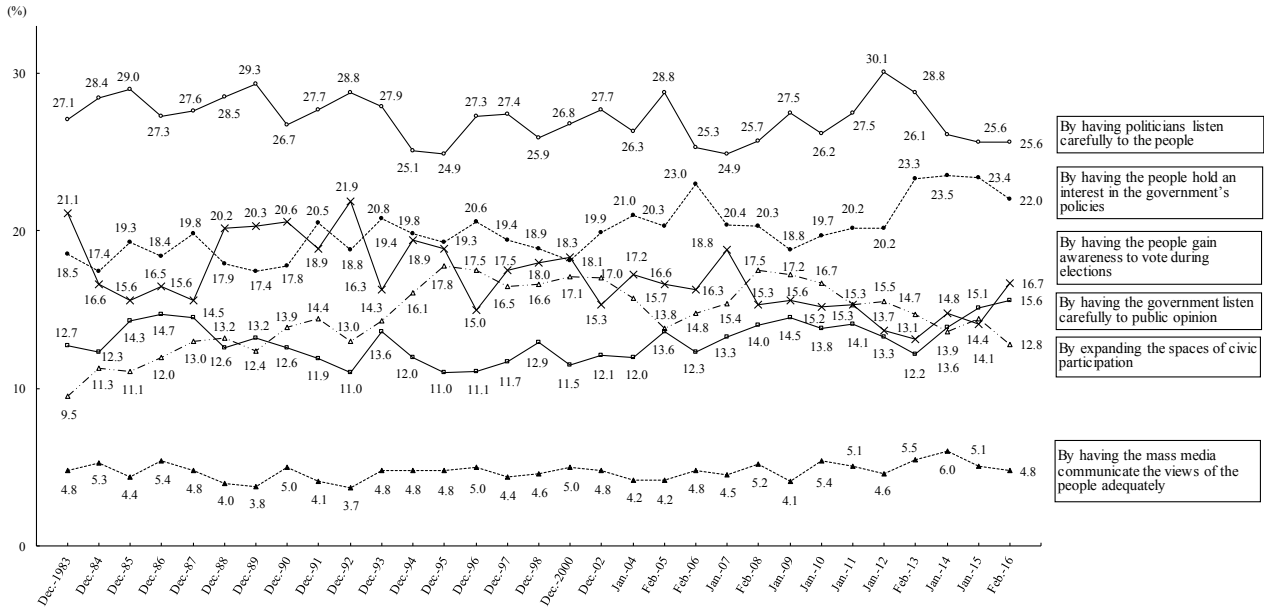
(1) Reflection of public opinion in the government's policies

Q14 Overall, to what extent do you think that the ideas and views of the people are reflected in the government's policies? Please select one answer from the following.

	January 2015	February 2016
• Reflected (subtotal)	27.6%	29.9% (↑)
• To a large extent	1.3%	1.6%
• To some extent	26.3%	28.3% (↑)
• Not reflected (subtotal)	69.4%	66.8% (↓)
• To a small extent	54.5%	52.2% (↓)
• Mostly not reflected	14.9%	14.6%



[A graph of SQ (Q14)]



(2) The areas which are heading toward a positive direction

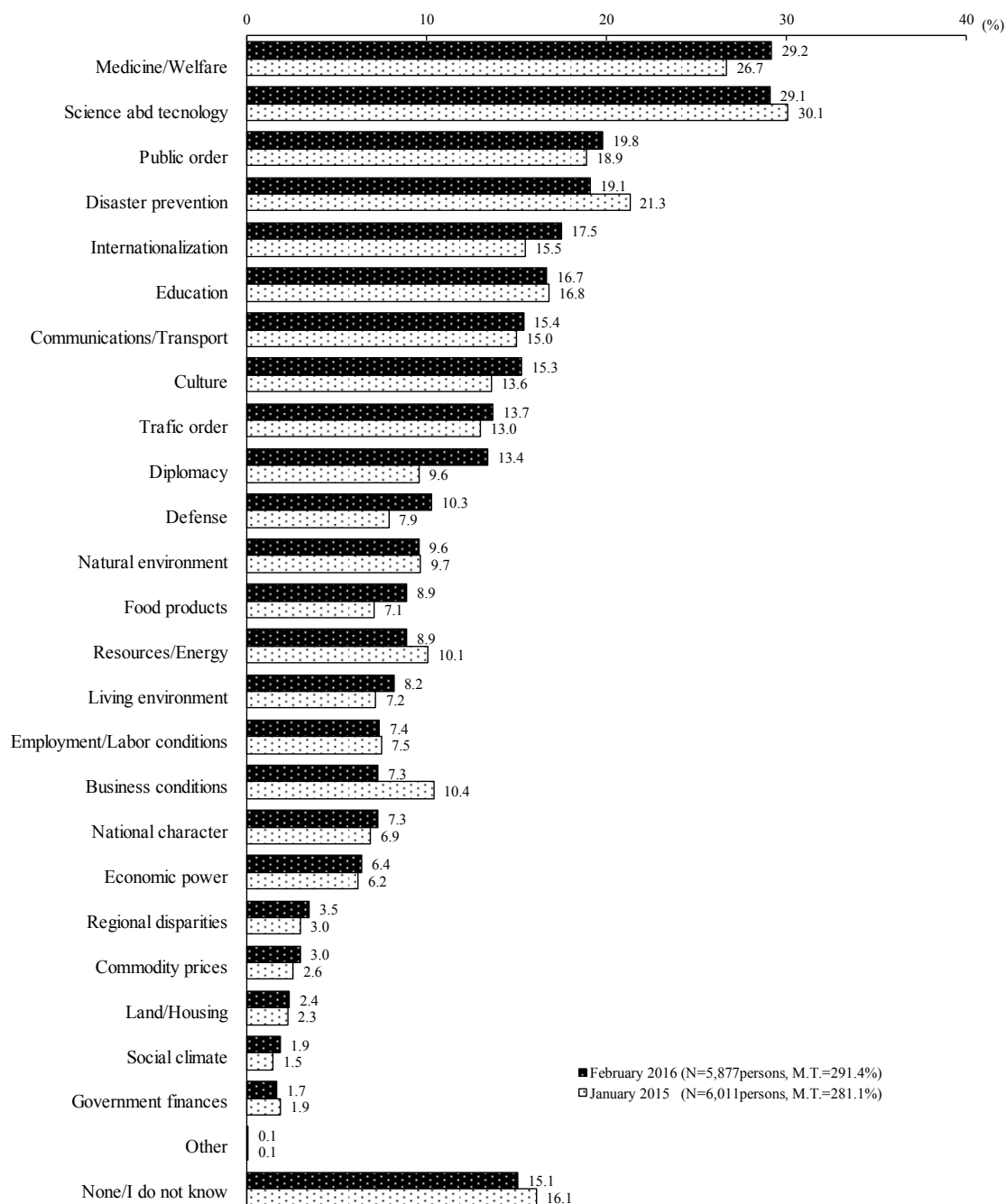
Q15 With regard to the current situation in Japan, which are the areas that you think are heading toward a positive direction? Please select all applicable answers. (M.A.)

(Top 4 Items)

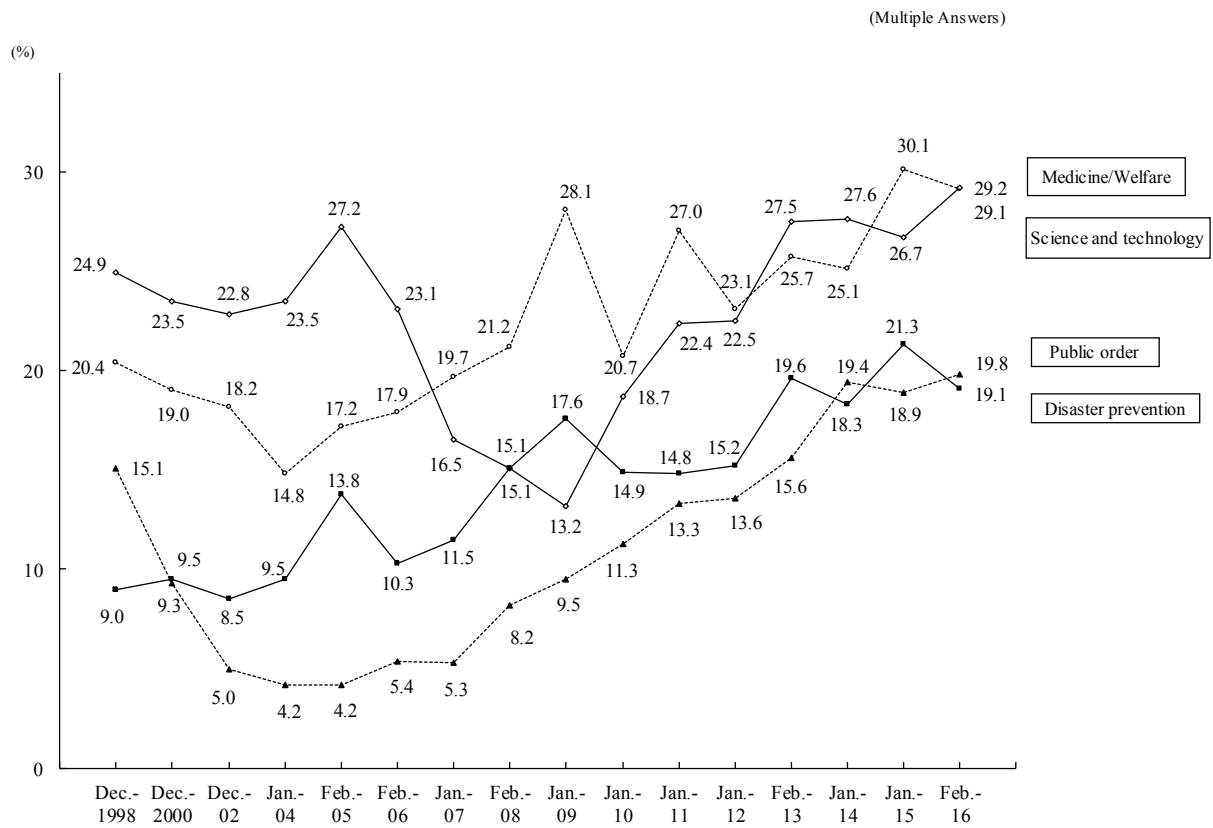
January 2015 February 2016

• Medicine/Welfare	26.7%	→	29.2% (↑)
• Science and technology	30.1%	→	29.1%
• Public order	18.9%	→	19.8%
• Disaster Prevention	21.3%	→	19.1% (↓)
• None/I do not know	16.1%	→	15.1%

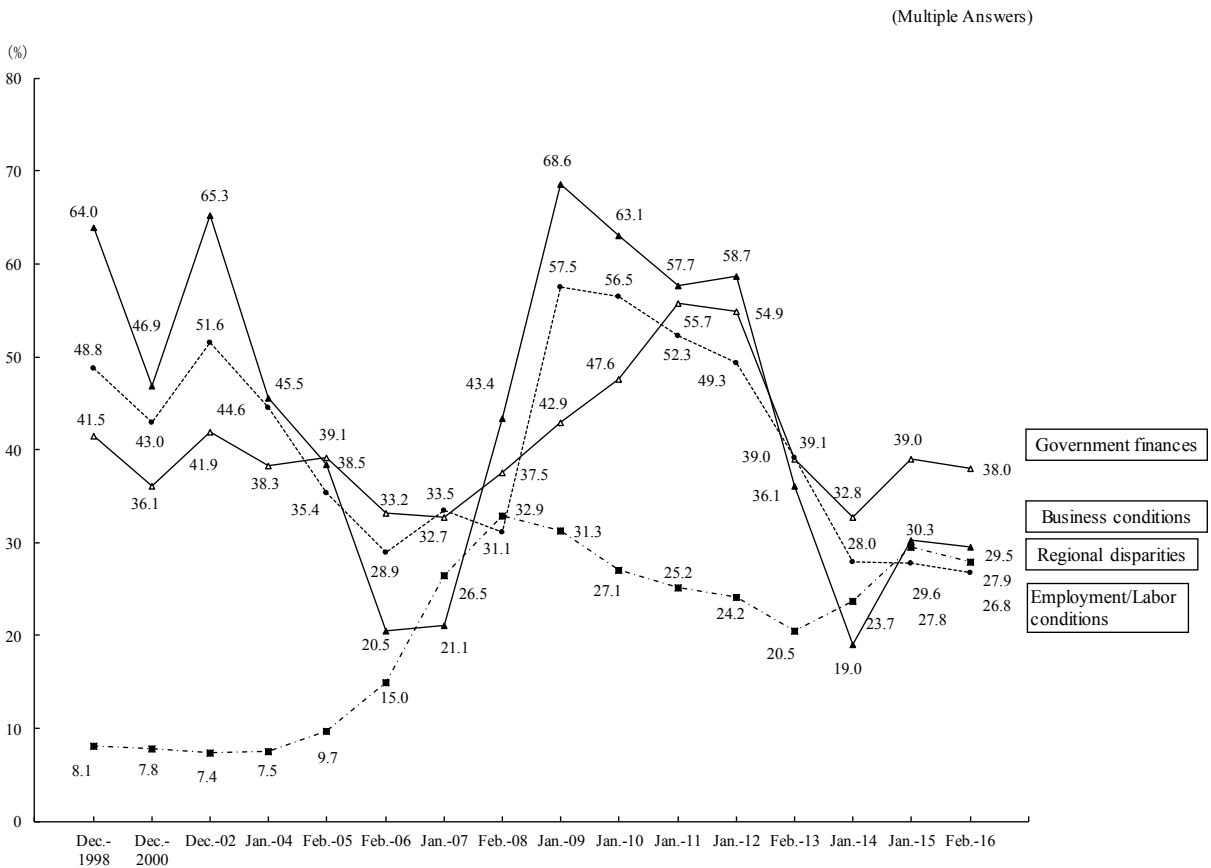
(Multiple Answers)



[A graph of Q15]



[A graph of Q16]



Public Opinion Survey on Social Awareness

February 2016

(N=5,877)

1. Relationship with the country and society

Q1. [Response Sheet 1] This question concerns your feelings of “love for the country.” Compared to other people, do you think that you have strong feelings of “love for the country,” or weak feelings of “love for the country?” Please select one answer from the following.

(16.2)	(39.3)	(38.4)	(5.5)	(0.6)
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
Very strong	Somewhat strong	Neutral (I do not know)	Somewhat weak	Very weak (Not at all)

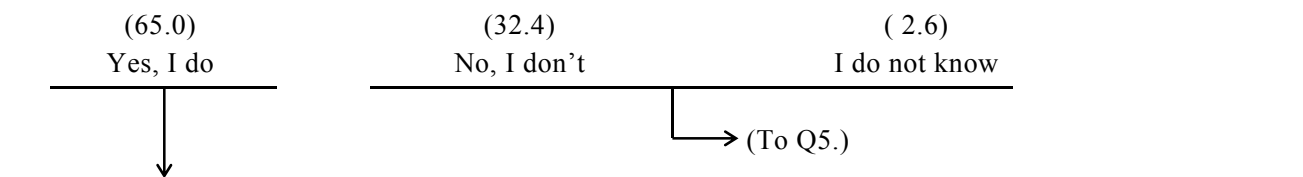
Q2. Do you think that there is a need down the road to foster greater feelings of “love for the country” among the people?

(74.9)	(12.6)	(12.5)
Yes, I think so	No, I do not think so	I do not know

Q3. [Response Sheet 2] There are two different views that suggest, as citizens, “We should shift our attention more to the country and society,” or that “We should place a greater focus on enriching individual lives.” Which of the two views is your personal stance closer to?

(46.9)	(40.8)	(11.4)	(0.9)
(a)	(b)		
We should shift our attention more to the country and society	We should place a greater focus on enriching individual lives	I cannot make a distinction	I do not know

Q4. Do you normally think about wanting to serve society in some way as a member of society?



(For those who responded "Yes, I do" in Q4.)

SQ [Response Sheet 3] In what ways do you wish to serve society?

Please select all applicable answers. (M.A.)

(N=3,820)

- (9.3) (a) Activities related to the sound and healthy development of youths (boy scout/girl scout activities, children's associations, etc.)
- (21.2) (b) Activities related to athletics, sports, and culture (teaching sports and recreation, festivals, teaching at club activities at schools, etc.)
- (25.4) (c) Voluntary disaster prevention activities, disaster relief activities
- (11.6) (d) Activities held at public facilities (childcare services at community centers, exhibition guide at museums, etc.)
- (13.5) (e) Activities related to learning activities, such as teaching, offering advice, management cooperation, etc. (cooking, English, calligraphy, etc.)
- (10.8) (f) Activities related to international exchanges (cooperation) (interpretation, refugee aid, technological assistance, assistance to international students, etc.)
- (35.1) (g) Activities related to social welfare (providing care to the elderly or the disabled, taking care of acquaintances, providing meals, childcare, etc.)
- (17.0) (h) Activities related to health, medical care, hygiene (volunteering at hospitals, etc.)
- (31.6) (i) Activities related to the protection of nature and the environment (beautification of the environment, recycling activities, collection of milk cartons, etc.)
- (16.6) (j) Activities related to traffic safety (monitoring the safety of children when they go to/return from school, etc.)
- (15.9) (k) Fundraising activities, charity bazaars
- (32.9) (l) Local community activities under the town council, etc. (assisting in celebrations, accidents, etc., serving as a committee member of the town council or residents' association, crime or fire prevention activities, etc.)
- (20.7) (m) Through housework and bringing up children
- (25.0) (n) Through my own work
- (2.0) Other ()
- (1.5) I do not know

(M.T.=290.1)

(For all respondents)

Q5. [Response Sheet 4] Do you think that the Japanese people should from now on value the interests of the entire nation over the interests of individuals? Conversely, do you think that they should value the interests of individuals over the interests of the entire nation?

- (48.0) (a) They should value the interests of the entire nation over the interests of individuals
- (33.9) (b) They should value the interests of individuals over the interests of the entire nation
- (16.4) I cannot make a distinction
- (1.7) I do not know

Q6. [Response Sheet 5] To what degree do you socialize with the local community?

Please select one answer from the following.

- (16.9) (a) I socialize a lot
 - (50.9) (b) I socialize to some extent
 - (25.6) (c) I hardly socialize
 - (6.5) (d) I do not socialize at all
 - (0.1) I do not know
-

Q7. [Response Sheet 6] What do you think is the desirable degree of socializing in the local community?

Please select one answer from the following.

- (43.0) (a) For all residents to help one another when there is trouble
 - (25.1) (b) For residents who get along well to help one another when there is trouble
 - (15.8) (c) For all residents to participate in events and gatherings, without going to the extent of helping one another when there is trouble
 - (6.7) (d) For residents to engage in small talk and casual conversation, without going to the extent of helping one another when there is trouble
 - (7.3) (e) For residents to exchange greetings, without going to the extent of helping one another when there is trouble
 - (1.0) (f) There is no need for socializing in the local community
 - (0.2) Other ()
 - (1.0) I do not know
-

2. Awareness of the current state of society

Q8. [Response Sheet 7] If you were to sum up the positive image of the current social condition in a few words, which expression do you think would be suitable? Please select all applicable answers. (M.A.)

- (61.1) (a) Peaceful
- (10.7) (b) Affluent
- (25.4) (c) Stable
- (9.5) (d) Values a sense of responsibility
- (6.9) (e) Has a sense of solidarity
- (18.8) (f) Compassionate
- (10.0) (g) Cheerful
- (7.2) (h) Has a sense of vitality
- (0.1) Other ()
- (12.8) None in particular
- (1.5) I do not know

(M.T.=164.0)

Q9. [Response Sheet 8] If you were to sum up the negative image of the current social condition in a few words, which expression do you think would be suitable? Please select all applicable answers. (M.A.)

- (23.0) (a) There is much to be anxious and frustrated about
- (33.7) (b) Not affluent
- (13.7) (c) Fickle and superficial
- (42.2) (d) Strong trend of irresponsibility
- (26.6) (e) Weak sense of solidarity
- (36.9) (f) Self-centered
- (7.7) (g) Gloomy
- (17.9) (h) No sense of vitality
- (0.6) Other ()
- (4.5) None in particular
- (1.2) I do not know

(M.T.=208.1)

Q10 [Response Sheet 9] What do you take pride in with respect to Japan and the people of Japan?
Please select all applicable answers. (M.A.)

- (46.6) (a) Long history and traditions
- (49.9) (b) Excellent culture and arts
- (55.4) (c) Beautiful nature
- (35.0) (d) Humanity and loyalty of the people
- (41.3) (e) Diligence and talent of the people
- (22.9) (f) High educational standards
- (28.1) (g) High standards in science and technology
- (12.8) (h) Economic prosperity
- (9.6) (i) Unity as a nation
- (19.3) (j) Stability of society
- (56.6) (k) Good public safety
- (28.9) (l) Free and peaceful society
- (0.2) Other ()
- (1.9) None / I do not know

(M.T.=408.5)

Q11. [Response Sheet 10] In which aspects are you satisfied with the current society?

Please select all applicable answers. (M.A.)

- (42.7) (a) A high-quality living environment has been developed
- (17.3) (b) It is easy to choose a working style
- (6.5) (c) There is economic affluence and prospects for the people
- (7.5) (d) It is easy to find opportunities
- (17.1) (e) It is easy for people to accept and interact with one another
- (17.9) (f) It is easy for people to strengthen their ambition and motivation to learn
- (27.0) (g) It allows us to maintain a healthy mind and body
- (3.9) (h) It is easy for young people to aim to gain independence in society
- (9.1) (i) It is easy for families to raise children
- (12.6) (j) It is easy for women to aspire toward success in society
- (12.8) (k) It is easy for the middle-aged and elderly to be involved in society
- (0.1) Other ()
- (19.6) None in particular
- (1.7) I do not know

(M.T.=195.8)

Q12. [Response Sheet 11] In which aspects are you not satisfied with the current society?

Please select all applicable answers. (M.A.)

- (9.5) (a) A high-quality living environment has not been developed
- (21.7) (b) It is difficult to choose a working style
- (44.4) (c) There is no economic affluence or prospects for the people
- (15.8) (d) It is difficult to find opportunities
- (14.7) (e) It is difficult for people to accept and interact with one another
- (8.3) (f) It is difficult for people to strengthen their ambition and motivation to learn
- (11.7) (g) It does not allow us to maintain a healthy mind and body
- (37.1) (h) It is difficult for young people to aim to gain independence in society
- (28.5) (i) It is difficult for families to raise children
- (23.5) (j) It is difficult for women to aspire toward success in society
- (25.2) (k) It is difficult for the middle-aged and elderly to be involved in society
- (0.6) Other ()
- (9.5) None in particular
- (1.3) I do not know

(M.T.=251.8)

Q13. [Response Sheet 12] Are you satisfied with the current society on the whole?

Please select one answer from the following.

- | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|
| (7.1) | (54.9) | (31.0) | (6.3) | (0.7) |
| (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) | |
| Satisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Somewhat dissatisfied | Dissatisfied | I do not know |

<<Respondent's Profile>>

Finally, please provide us with the following information about yourself, in order to facilitate the statistical analysis of your responses.

F1 [Sex]

(47.1) Male (52.9) Female

F2 [Age] How old are you?

(3.3)	20 - 24	(8.5)	45 - 49	(9.6)	70 - 74
(4.0)	25 - 29	(8.1)	50 - 54	(7.2)	75 - 79
(5.4)	30 - 34	(7.9)	55 - 59	(7.4)	80 or above
(7.3)	35 - 39	(9.7)	60 - 64		
(8.9)	40 - 44	(12.8)	65 - 69		

F3 [Response Sheet 16] [Employment status] Which of the following applies to your employment status?

(48.1)	(a) Employed (including executive officer)	
(8.9)	(b) Self-employed (including home-based work)	
(2.1)	(c) Family worker	
(40.8)	(d) Unemployed (including homemaker, student)	→ (To SQ-b.)
(0.0)	No response	

(For those who responded “a. Employed (including executive officer)”, “b. Self-employed (including home-based work)”, “c. Family worker” in F3.)

SQ-a [Occupation] What is your occupation?

(Write down specific details, and circle the applicable job category below.)

(N=3,476)

[]
(6.8)	Administrative or Managerial Worker	
(15.4)	Professional or Technical Worker	
(19.1)	Clerical Worker	
(30.1)	Sales, Service, or Security Worker	
(3.5)	Agriculture, Forestry, or Fishery Worker	
(25.0)	Production, Transportation, Construction or Related Worker	
(0.0)	No response	

(For those who responded “d. Unemployed (including homemaker, student)” in F3.)

SQ-b [Homemaker, other unemployed] Are you a homemaker?

(N=2,400)

(48.7) Housewife (2.5) Househusband (48.9) Other

(For those who responded “a. Employed (including executive officer)” in F3.)

SQ-c [Response Sheet 17] [Type of Employment] Which of the following is applicable to you?

(N=2,827)

(5.0)	(a) Executive officer
(60.4)	(b) Regular staff/employee
(34.3)	(c) Non-regular staff/employee (including contract staff and staff dispatched from worker dispatching agencies)
(0.3)	No response

(For all respondents)

F4. [No. of people in the household] What is the number of people who share the family budget in your household, including yourself? (Not including domestic helpers)

(10.6)	(31.7)	(24.2)	(19.7)	(8.0)	(3.9)	(1.6)	(0.2)
1 person	2 people	3 people	4 people	5 people	6 people	7 people or more	No response

F5 [Response Sheet 18] [Household] Which of the following categories is applicable to your household?

(10.6)	(a)	One-person household
(26.4)	(b)	One-generation household (married couple only)
(49.9)	(c)	Two-generation household (parents and child/children)
(11.7)	(d)	Three-generation household (parents, child/children, and grandchild/grandchildren)
(1.4)	(e)	Other household types
(0.1)		No response

F6 [Response Sheet 19] [Marital status] Are you married? Please select one answer.

(71.2)	(12.9)	(15.8)	(0.1)
(a)	(b)	(c)	
Married (with spouse)	Married (divorced/widowed)	Unmarried	No response

F7 [With/Without child/children] Do you have any children? Please include grown child/children or child/children who do not live with you.

(76.6)	I have a child/children	(23.3)	I do not have any children	(0.1)	No response
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F8 [Person supporting the household] Are you the person mainly supporting the household, or is it someone else?

(52.2)	(47.7)	(0.1)
<u>Yourself</u>	<u>Other than yourself</u>	No response
↓	↓	
(To F9.)		

SQa [Response Sheet 20] [Employment status of the person supporting the household]
Which of the following is applicable to the person mainly supporting the household?

(N=2,802)

(58.2)	(a)	Employed (including executive officer)
(15.2)	(b)	Self-employed (including home-based work)
(26.3)	(c)	Unemployed → (To F9.)
(0.3)		No response

SQb [Occupation of the person supporting the household] What is the occupation of this person?
(Write down specific details, and circle the applicable job category below.)

(N=2,057)

[]
(11.0)	Administrative or Managerial Worker
(14.2)	Professional or Technical Worker
(15.2)	Clerical worker
(24.8)	Sales, Service, or Security Worker
(4.8)	Agriculture, Forestry, or Fishery Worker
(29.1)	Production, Transportation, Construction, or Related worker
(0.9)	No response

(For all respondents)

F9. [No. of years of residence] How many years have you lived in this city (ward/town/village)?

(3.2)	(6.4)	(7.8)	(15.1)	(67.5)	(0.0)
Less than 2 years	2 years - Less than 5 years	5 years - Less than 10 years	10 years - Less than 20 years	20 years or more	No response

F10. [Response Sheet 21][Degree of satisfaction with life]

Overall, how satisfied are you with your current life? Please select one answer from the following.

(17.3)	(63.8)	(13.5)	(3.7)	(1.5)	(0.2)
(a) Satisfied	(b) Somewhat satisfied	(c) Somewhat dissatisfied	(d) Dissatisfied	Neither	I do not know

F11. [Response Sheet 22][Troubles and anxiety in everyday life]

Do you feel worried or anxious in your everyday life? Please select one answer from the following.

(13.7)	(50.1)	(24.6)	(11.3)	(0.2)
(a) Yes	(b) To some extent	(c) Not really	(d) Not at all	I do not know

F12. [Response Sheet 23][Living standards]

Compared to the general public, what do you think is the standard of living for your household?

Please select one answer from the following.

(1.1)	(14.0)	(58.2)	(20.6)	(4.3)	(1.8)
(a) High	(b) Upper-middle	(c) Middle	(d) Lower-middle	(e) Low	I do not know

F13 [Response Sheet 24][Internet usage] Do you use the Internet on a regular basis, for work or private use, such as web browsing or the sending and receiving of e-mails?

(46.3)	(13.5)	(4.2)	(35.9)	(0.1)
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	
I use it almost every day	I occasionally use it	I mostly do not use it	I do not use it at all	I do not know

(To F15.)

F14 [Response Sheet 25][Dissemination of information using the Internet]

This question relates to posting on the Internet. Do you use websites, blogs, online bulletin boards, and/or social networking services (SNS) to add/update information about events related to you or your everyday thoughts and ideas? Please exclude the exchange of information via e-mail.

(N=3,761)

- (8.5) (a) I add/update information almost every day
- (14.1) (b) I add/update information sometimes
- (12.9) (c) I mostly do not add/update information
- (64.4) (d) I do not disseminate any information
- (0.3) I do not know

(For all respondents)

F15 [Ownership of fixed-line phone] Do you have a fixed-line phone for family use in the house that you are residing in?

- (87.4) Yes, I have a fixed-line phone
- (12.6) No, I do not have a fixed-line phone
- (0.0) I do not know

F16 [Ownership of mobile phone/smartphone] Do you have a mobile phone/smartphone for personal use?

- (87.9) Yes, I have a mobile phone/smartphone
- (12.0) No, I do not have a mobile phone/smartphone
- (0.1) I do not know